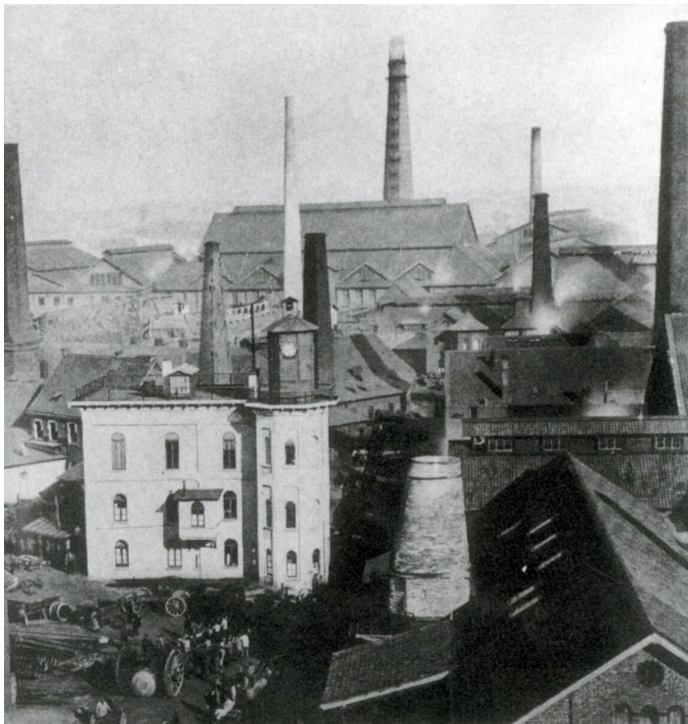


Krupp Smokestacks in Essen (1861)

Abstract

As seen in this 1861 photograph, smoke emanating from the gigantic smokestacks of the Krupp firm in Essen added to the air pollution that afflicted the Ruhr district in the 19th and 20th centuries—and still does today, despite the advent of the ecological movement in the 1970s, the passing of meaningful environmental protection legislation in the 1980s, and the new political influence of the Green Party since the 1990s.

Source



Source: Krupp Steelworks, Essen. No photographer credited, 1861. Alamy, Image ID: HRP3T0.

Science History Images / Alamy Stock Photo

Recommended Citation: Krupp Smokestacks in Essen (1861), published in: German History in Documents and Images, <<https://germanhistorydocs.org/en/forging-an-empire-bismarckian-germany-1866-1890/ghdi:image-1332>> [January 26, 2025].