

## Tobacco Workers with Reader (1860s–1870s)

### Abstract

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The literacy, education, and class consciousness of tobacco workers were enhanced by the practice of reading aloud in the workplace, as illustrated here and described by Julius Bruhns in his autobiography.

### Source

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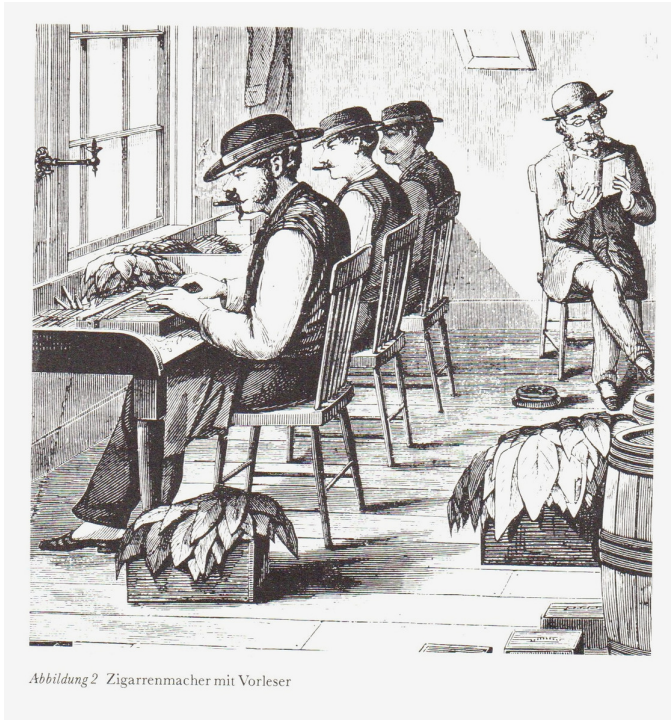


Abbildung 2 Zigarrenmacher mit Vorleser

Source: Ferdinand Dahms, *Geschichte der Tabakarbeiterbewegung*, Hamburg, n.d.; reprinted in Peter von Rügen and Kurt Koszyk, eds., *Dokumente und Materialien zur Kulturgeschichte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung 1848–1918*. Frankfurt am Main: Büchergilde Gutenberg, 1979, p. 46.

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