

Nathan Hirschl, Head of the Jewish Community in Prague, Stereotypical Antisemitic Depiction (c. 1714)

Abstract

This caricature appeared in *Il Callotto resuscitato od. neu eingerichtes Zwerchen Cabinet* [*Il Callotto resuscitato or Newly Furnished Cabinet of Dwarfs*]. Published in Augsburg around 1714, the book featured grotesquely overdrawn dwarfs engaged in a variety of follies. The figures pilloried various nations, professional and ethnic groups, authorities, and fashions. Drawing on a host of established stereotypes, the engraving below takes aim at the Jews. It depicts a fictional character identified as “Nathan Hirschl the poshest of the Prague Jews, the puppet master acknowledged by Hebrew law, in his school uniform.” [“Natan Hirschl der Pragerische Judenschafft Primas, und deß häbraischen Gesetzes approbierter Püpen=maister, in seinem Schulkleydt.”] The text describes him as a “rogue ... who finds his greatest happiness in deceit” [“a Schelm ... ter suchet in betrug und list sein gröstes glückh”]. He is denounced for fraudulent business practices, for which “the devil shall take him” [“der Teiffel wird [ihn] houln”]. Copperplate engraving by Elias Bäck (1679-1747), from *Il Callotto resuscitato od. neu eingerichtes Zwerchen Cabinet*, Augsburg, c. 1714.

Source



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Recommended Citation: Nathan Hirschl, Head of the Jewish Community in Prague, Stereotypical Antisemitic Depiction (c. 1714), published in: German History in Documents and Images, <<https://germanhistorydocs.org/en/the-holy-roman-empire-1648-1815/ghdi:image-2769>> [December 22, 2024].