

The “Silver Lake” (1990)

Abstract

“Silver Lake” was the colloquial term for a lake that formed in a former open pit mine south of the East German city of Wolfen. After strip mining ceased, the remaining pit was used as a dump for photo-chemical waste from the nearby Agfa (later: ORWO) film factory, and for toxic sludge from a factory that produced synthetic fiber. The chemical waste not only gave the lake a silverish tint but also resulted in a growing accumulation of sludge containing hydrogen sulfide, which emitted a noxious odor. Since the environmental degradation was not addressed, nearby residents suffered not only from the horrific stench but also from health problems, including respiratory tract irritation. After 1992, the discharge of chemical waste was halted, and the cleanup of the lake began.

Source



Source: The Silver Lake in Bitterfeld. It was so named because it was biologically dead and had a silver shine to it. Wastewater from the Wolfen film factory, ORWO (Agfa until 1945), was discharged into the former open pit mine. Photo: Paul Glaser. Date: June 1990. Picture-Alliance/ dpa. Media no. 30649576.

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Recommended Citation: The “Silver Lake” (1990), published in: German History in Documents and Images, <<https://germanhistorydocs.org/en/two-germanies-1961-1989/ghdi:image-5051>> [May 05, 2024].